# Lake Pontchartrain & Vicinity General Reevaluation Report

## Public Information Meeting for the Draft Report

New Orleans District

January 22, 2020

*"The views, opinions and findings contained in this report are those of the authors(s) and should not be construed as an official Department of the Army position, policy or decision, unless so designated by other official documentation."*

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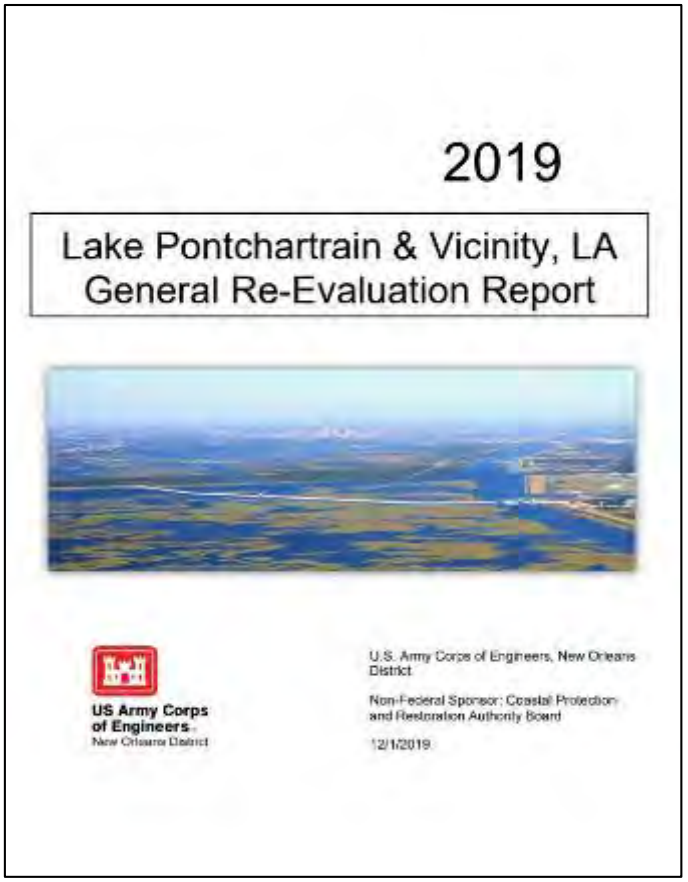
# PUBLIC INFORMATION MEETING

## Agenda

- FAQs
- Corps Study Process
- Project Background
- Alternatives Considered
- Tentatively Selected Plan
- Next Steps: Project Schedule
- Public Comment Period




## Information Posters & Tables

## Submitting Comments

- Email: CEMVN-LPVGRR@usace.army.mil
- Court Reporter available tonight

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# FAQS

- Does the HSDRRS currently provide the 1% level of risk reduction?
- Why weren't the levees/floodwalls built higher to begin with?
- Why didn't this study begin until 2018 when the need for future levee lifts was always known?
- Why is the study important?
- When would construction begin?

# MEETING PURPOSE / WHAT WE NEED FROM YOU

- **Inform the public**
  - Provide background on study
  - Discuss alternatives evaluated
  - Present “Tentatively Selected Plan”

- **Solicit your input**
  - Issues and concerns
  - Formulation and evaluation of alternatives
  - Tentatively Selected Plan

# CORPS STUDY PROCESS


- Data gathering
- Request public input on study area issues for consideration

- Evaluate alternatives
- Recommend a plan
- Draft report / National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) document
- Opportunity for public review & comment

- Additional design refinements & analysis
- Finalize report and release for public review

- Send final report to Congress for approval and funding

Current Stage

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# AGENCY PARTNERSHIP & COORDINATION

## Non-Federal Sponsor

Coastal Protection and Restoration Authority (CPRA)

## Permitting & Advisory Agencies

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

DEQ LOUISIANA

LOUISIANA OFFICE of CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

ARTS · ARCHAEOLOGY · HISTORIC PRESERVATION · CODOFIL

NOAA

LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF WILDLIFE & FISHERIES

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

USGS science for a changing world

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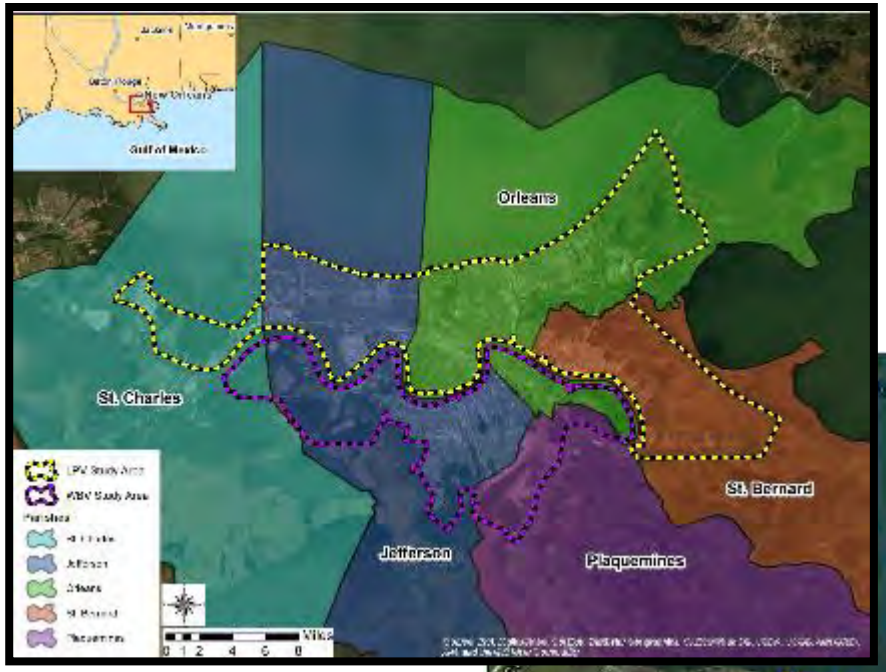
# STUDY AREA




**HURRICANE STORM DAMAGE RISK REDUCTION SYSTEM**

# PROJECT AREA – LAKE PONTCHARTRAIN & VICINITY

- Located between the Mississippi River, Lake Pontchartrain, and Lake Borgne
- Originally authorized by the Flood Control Act of 1965
- Approximately 126 miles of levees and floodwalls


# WHY ARE WE HERE?

Today, the system provides the 1% level of risk reduction authorized by Congress and the Corps is fully confident it will perform as designed and continue to do so for several years without additional lifts.

The need for future levee lifts has always been known, but was not authorized along with the system's initial construction.

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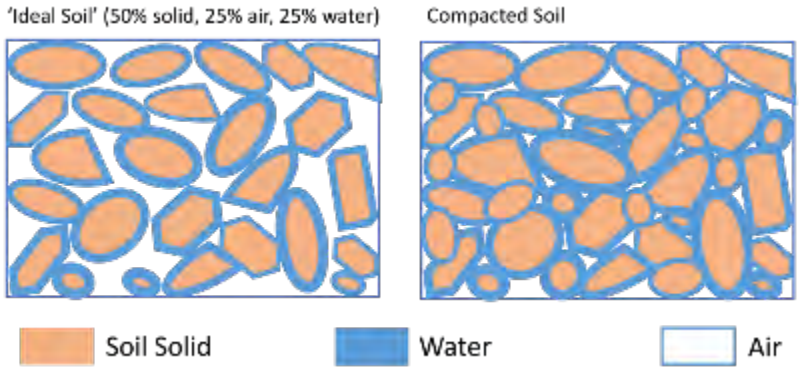
# TERMS & DEFINITIONS

Sea Level Rise + Subsidence =
Relative Sea Level Rise


Compaction/Settlement of levee




*__Note__: Because of the age of the levees, the topography, bathymetry, and other factors, the levee settlement rates are not equal across the system.

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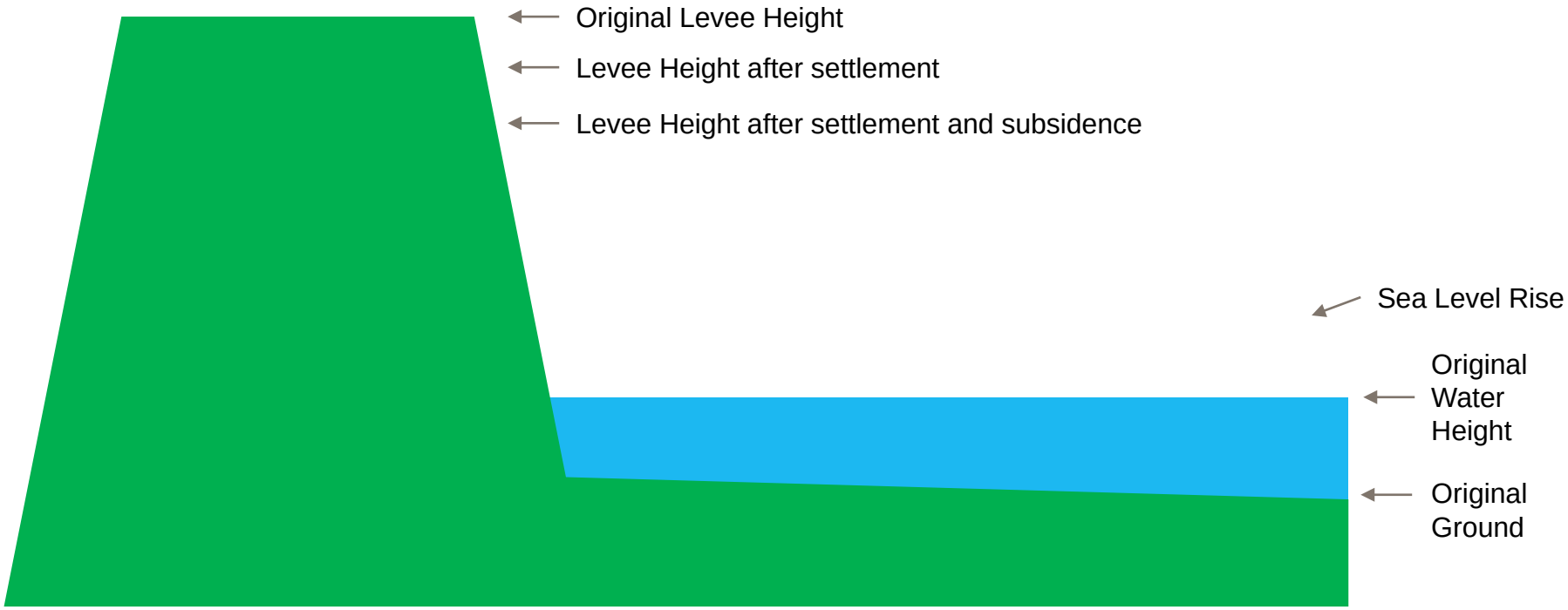
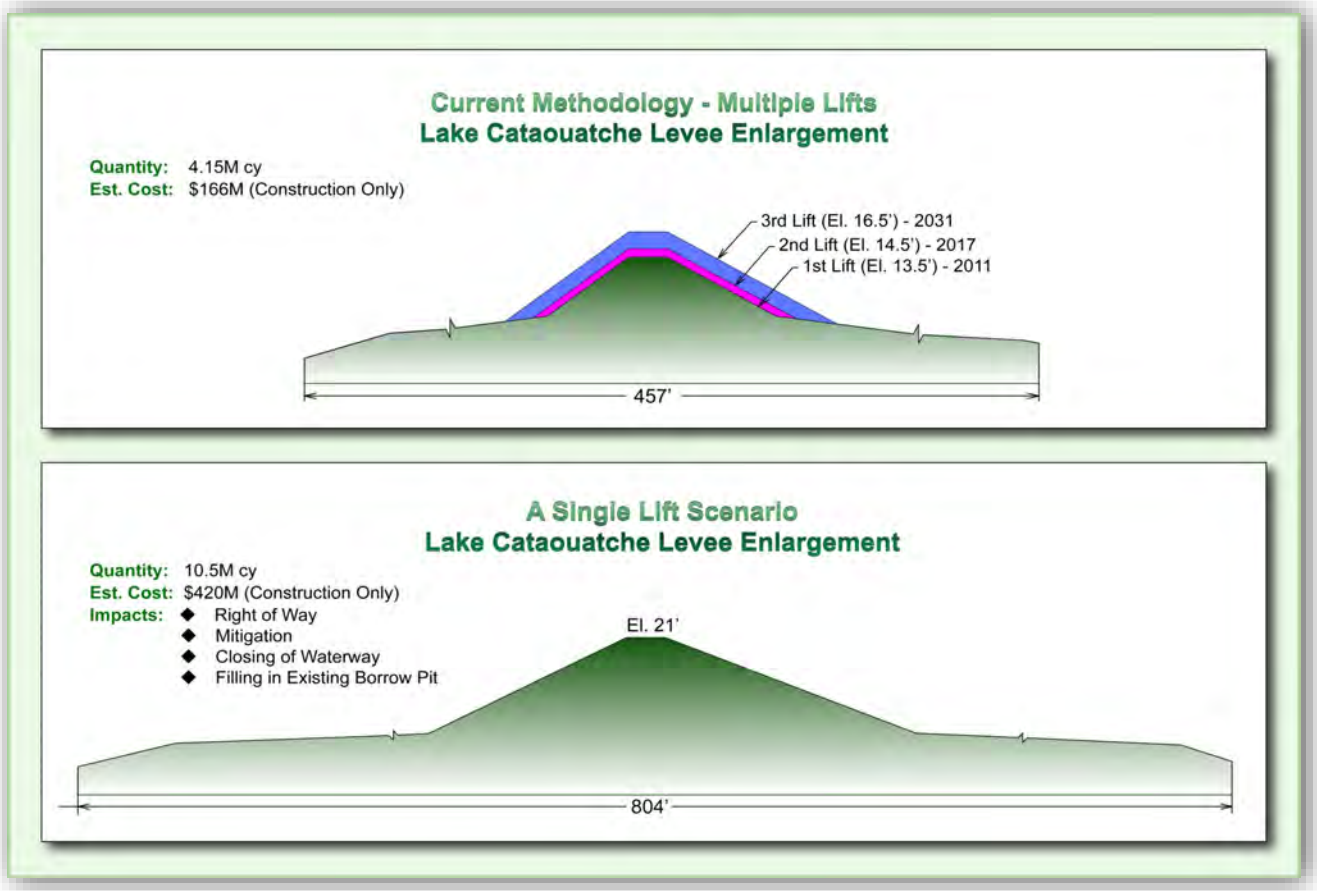
# Effects of settlement, subsidence, and sea level rise




Not to scale

# WHY CONSTRUCT IN LIFTS?




Multiple Lift vs. Single Lift Construction Compared

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## Study Purpose

- The study will reevaluate the performance of the LPV project given the combined effects of consolidation, settlement, subsidence, sea level rise, and new datum over time.

## Study Area Problems

- Increased risk of overtopping of LPV levees during hurricane and tropical storm events.
- Increased risk to life safety and storm-related economic damages.

## Study Objectives

- Reduce economic damages and risk of life loss due to hurricane and tropical storm damage.

# PLAN FORMULATION PROCESS

## Measure Identification

- Utilized existing infrastructure, existing reports, and subject matter expertise
- Structural, Non-Structural, Natural and Nature Based Solutions

## Measure Screening

- 13 measures identified
- Evaluated using professional judgment, existing data, cost/benefit, meets objectives
- 4 measures screened from further analysis

## Alternative Formulation

- 6 formulation strategies
- 4 screened from further analysis

## Final Array

2 Final

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# MEASURES

## Structural

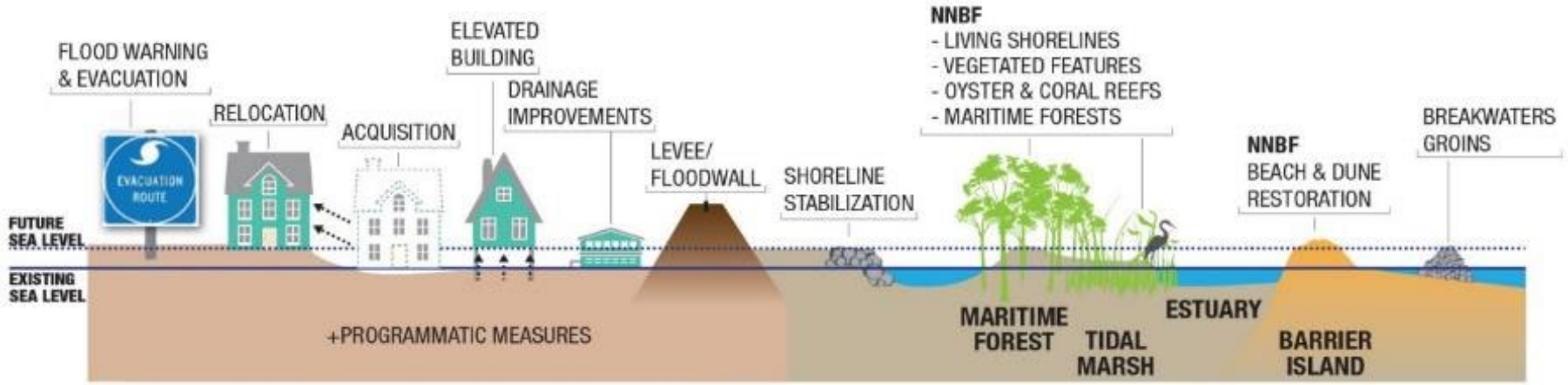
- Levee lift
- Surge Barrier
- New floodwalls
- Breakwaters
- Interior drainage improvements
- Add armoring at the flood side
- Wave berms

## Non-Structural

- Risk Communication
- Buyouts
- Flood-proofing
- Elevated buildings

## Nature-Based

- Marshes
- Dunes/Beaches
- Living Shoreline

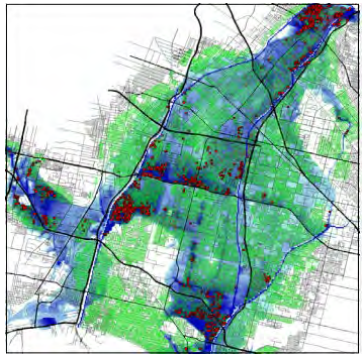


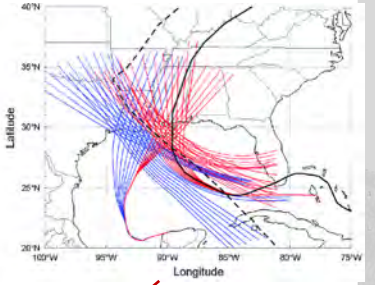
# ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED

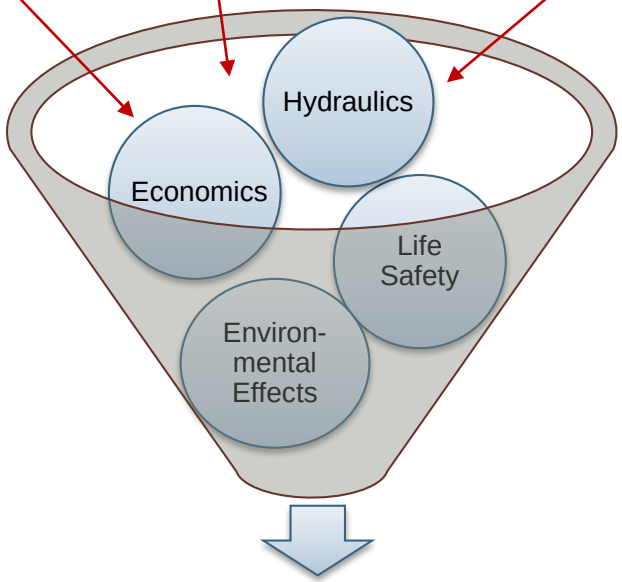
- **No Action Alternative**
- **Alternative 1:** System Levee Lifts to the Projected 1% AEP Event at 2057
- **Alternative 2:** System Levee Lifts to the Projected 1% AEP Event at 2073
- **Alternative 3:** System Levee Lifts at 2073 that Maximize Benefits
- **Alternative 4:** Selective Levee Lifts
- **Alternative 5:** Non-Structural
- **Alternative 6:** Sponsor Plan

# EVALUATION OF ALTERNATIVES

- ✓ Hydrology & hydraulics modeling
- ✓ Cost estimates
- ✓ Economic benefits (damages reduced)
- ✓ Environmental impacts (mitigation)
- ✓ Real estate considerations
- ✓ Reductions in life safety risk
- ✓ Reduction in risk to critical infrastructure






**Tentatively Selected Plan**

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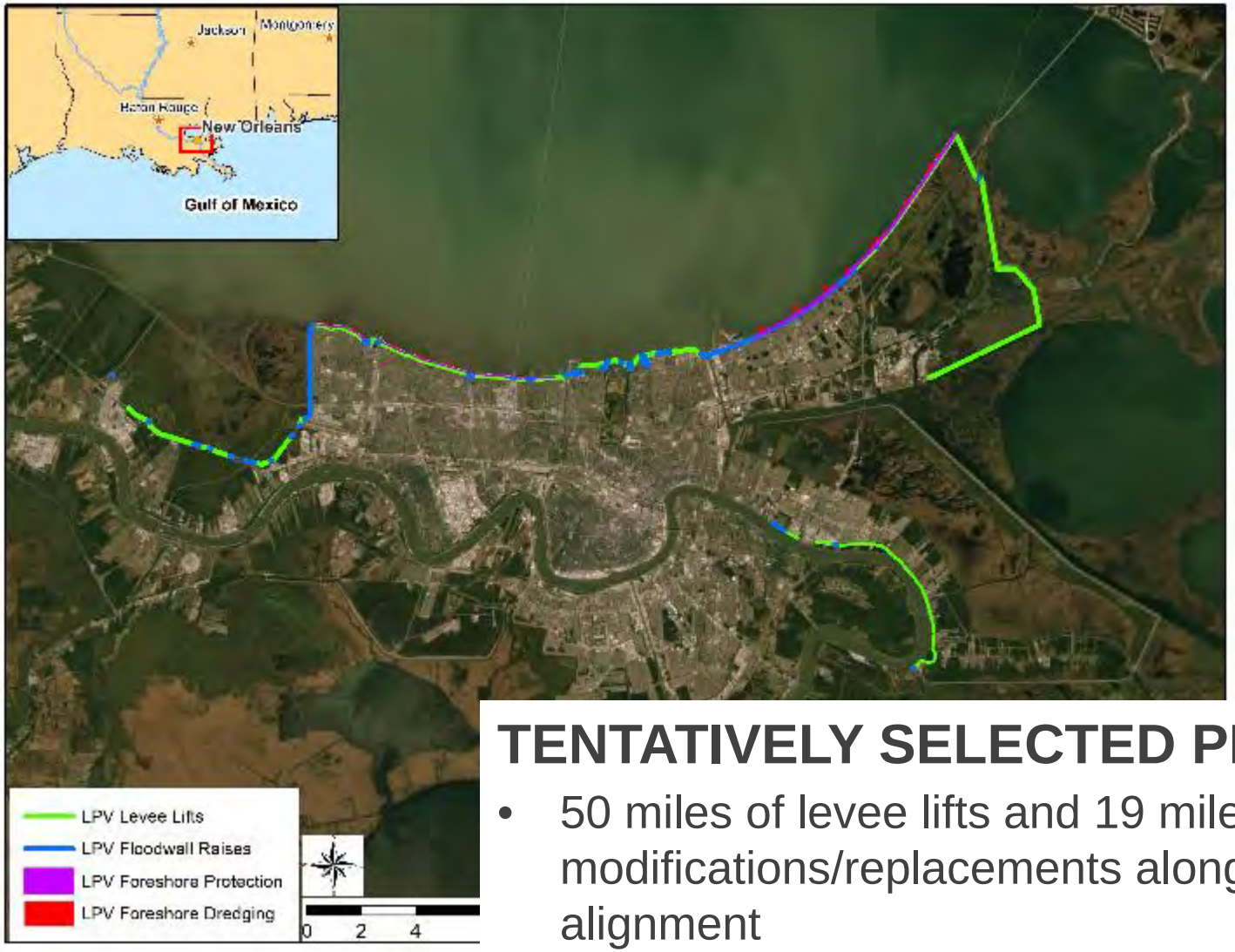


# TENTATIVELY SELECTED PLAN

- 50 miles of levee lifts and 19 miles of floodwall modifications/replacements along existing LPV alignment
- Estimated total cost: ~$2.6 billion

# NEXT STEPS

**Final General Reevaluation Report**

- Response to public comments included
- Refined design based on additional analysis
- Final plan sent to Congress

**Congressional Authorization & Appropriation**

- Congress approves construction through a Water Resources Development Act
- Funding occurs separately through federal and state budgeting processes

**Design Phase**

- Additional survey and data collection to support design refinement

**Construction (Phased)**

- Construction contracts awarded and managed by the Corps

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# HOW TO COMMENT

**Send your comments by February 7, 2020**

**Mail:**

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, New Orleans District
C/O Mr. Bradley Drouant, P.E.
CEMVN-PMO-L, Room 361
7400 Leake Avenue
New Orleans, LA 70118

**Email:**

CEMVN-LPVGRR@usace.army.mil

***A Court Reporter is available tonight to accept verbal comments***

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# FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS


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# PLACEHOLDER FOR FAQS

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